## Second Conjugation Verbs: (have a long ere in the infinitive)

It is actually very easy to understand the second conjugation once you understand how the tenses of the first conjugation are set up. With only two small changes you can build on what you already know. The third conjugation, like the third declension, will be trickier.

### The two small changes are:

- 1) The third principal part won't be as orderly as AVI of the first conjugation. However, the rule for using the stem remains the same. Drop the (1) of the 3rd principal part. Below are various 2nd conjugation verbs with their principal parts. Either memorize the principal parts or keep a list in front of you as you work.
- 2) Keep the E in front of the (O) in the 1st person singular present tense. [Are] verbs did not keep the (A) in front of the (O) in the 1st person singular of the present tense.

## Principal Parts of 2nd Conjugation Verbs:

| habeo | habere | habui | habitum | have/hold                                 |
|-------|--------|-------|---------|---|
| maneo | manere | mansi | mansum  | stay/remain                               |
| moneo | monere | monui | monitum | warn                                      |
| moveo | movere | movi  | monitum | move                                      |
| sedeo | sedere | sedi  | sessum  | sit                                       |
| teneo | tenere | tenui | tentum  | hold                                      |
| timeo | timere | timui | *       | fear/be afraid (passive meaning built in) |
| video | videre | vidi  | visum   | see                                       |

#### **SAMPLES of ARE vs. ERE:**

| I have (ere) | <u>habe</u> o | we have   | <u>habe</u> mus |      |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------|
| you have     | <u>habe</u> s | you have  | <u>habe</u> tis | (E)* |
| he has       | <u>habe</u> t | they have | <u>habe</u> nt  |      |
|              |               | BUT       |                 |      |
| I love (are) | <u>am</u> o   | we love   | <u>ama</u> mus  |      |
|              |               |           |                 |      |
| you love     | <u>ama</u> s  | you love  | <u>ama</u> tis  | (A)* |

monebatis

monebant

| Present:   | moneo   | monemus  |
|------------|---------|----------|
|            |         |          |
|            | mones   | monetis  |
|            |         |          |
|            | monet   | monent   |
|            |         |          |
|            |         |          |
| Imperfect: | monebam | monebamu |
| imperiect. | moncoam | monegamu |
|            |         |          |

monebas

| <u>Future:</u> | monebo  | monebimus |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
|                | monebis | monebitis |
|                | monehit | monahunt  |

monebat

| Perfect: | monui    | monuimus  |
|----------|----------|-----------|
|          | monuisti | monuistis |
|          | monuit   | monuerunt |

| Pluperfect: | monueram | monueramus |
|-------------|----------|------------|
|             | monueras | monueratis |
|             | monuerat | monuerant  |

| <b>Future Perfect:</b> | monuero  | monuerimus |
|------------------------|----------|------------|
|                        | monueris | monueritis |
|                        | monuerit | monuerint  |

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